



Supplementary Fig. 1. Prevalence of health risk behaviors and preventive practices according to health literacy level. Values are weighted percentages. Health literacy was categorized into quartiles (Q1: inadequate, Q2: marginal, Q3: sufficient, and Q4: excellent). P-values for differences across health literacy quartiles were as follows: current smoking ($P<0.001$), high-risk drinking ($P=0.452$), insufficient physical activity (PA) ($P<0.001$), and no health screening ($P<0.001$).